Draw a story to match one of the following number sentences:

| $20+0=20$ | $14+6=20$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0+20=20$ | $6+14=20$ |
| $19+1=20$ | $13+7=20$ |
| $1+19=20$ | $7+13=20$ |
| $18+2=20$ | $12+8=20$ |
| $2+18=20$ | $8+12=20$ |
| $17+3=20$ | $11+9=20$ |
| $3+17=20$ | $9+11=20$ |
| $16+4=20$ | $10+10=20$ |

e.g. for the number sentence $12+8=20$, your story could be:


Jack and Bob were playing a game of marbles. Jack had 12 marbles.


## 20

> How many marbles did they have altogether?

$$
12+8=20
$$

Challenge - See if you can add another step to your story and write the matching number sentence e.g.


A hungry bird flew buy. The bird swooped down and ate 3 of the marbles.


How many marbles were left?
$20-3=17$

It is very important that children become secure in knowing their number bonds to 10,20 and 100 this year. Any practise of these will greatly help you child. You could give them a number e.g. 6 and they must tell you what to add to that to make 10. You could write $17+?=20$ and they must find the answer. Giving your children problems to solve in everyday life (I have 11 grapes but I wanted 20. How many more do I need?) is another option.

I have included a sheet (inside the front cover) with these number bonds on to help you with this.

Number bonds to 10

| $10+0=10$ | $10-0=10$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $9+1=10$ | $10-1=9$ |
| $8+2=10$ | $10-2=8$ |
| $7+3=10$ | $10-3=7$ |
| $6+4=10$ | $10-4=6$ |
| $5+5=10$ | $10-5=5$ |
| $4+6=10$ | $10-6=4$ |
| $3+7=10$ | $10-7=3$ |
| $2+8=10$ | $10-8=2$ |
| $1+9=10$ | $10-9=1$ |
| $0+10=10$ | $10-10=0$ |


|  | Number bonds to 20 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $20+0=20$ | $20-0=20$ |
| $19+1=20$ | $20-1=19$ |
| $18+2=20$ | $20-2=18$ |
| $17+3=20$ | $20-3=17$ |
| $16+4=20$ | $20-4=16$ |
| $15+5=20$ | $20-5=15$ |
| $14+6=20$ | $20-6=14$ |
| $13+7=20$ | $20-7=13$ |
| $12+8=20$ | $20-8=12$ |
| $11+9=20$ | $20-9=11$ |
| $10+10=20$ | $20-10=10$ |
| $9+11=20$ | $20-11=9$ |
| $8+12=20$ | $20-12=8$ |
| $7+13=20$ | $20-13=7$ |
| $6+14=20$ | $20-14=6$ |
| $5+15=20$ | $20-15=5$ |
| $4+16=20$ | $20-16=4$ |
| $3+17=20$ | $20-17=3$ |
| $2+18=20$ | $20-18=2$ |
| $1+19=20$ | $20-19=1$ |
| $0+20=20$ | $20-20=0$ |


|  | Number bonds to 100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $100+0=100$ | $100-0=100$ |  |
| $90+10=100$ | $100-10=90$ |  |
| $80+20=100$ | $100-20=80$ |  |
| $70+30=100$ | $100-30=70$ |  |
| $60+40=100$ | $100-40=60$ |  |
| $50+50=100$ | $100-50=50$ |  |
| $40+60=100$ | $100-60=40$ |  |
| $30+70=100$ | $100-70=30$ |  |
| $20+80=100$ | $100-80=20$ |  |
| $10+90=100$ | $100-90=10$ |  |
| $0+100=100$ | $100-100=0$ |  |

